

## Design Data

### Concrete

Loads shown are for 30N/mm<sup>2</sup> (C20/25) concrete.

For other grades of concrete between 20 and 50N/mm<sup>2</sup> where the anchor is in tension the load can be calculated using the following empirical formula:

$$\text{Tensile SWL in } 30\text{N/mm}^2 \text{ Concrete} \times \sqrt{\frac{\text{Actual Concrete Strength}}{30}}$$

This calculation is not valid for shear.

### Edge and Spacing Distances

The loads shown are applicable to characteristic edge and spacing distances. For reduced edge and spacing distances, reduction factors must be calculated from the appropriate tables below.

## Performance Data at Standard Embedment Depth

SIZE	CONCRETE 30N/mm <sup>2</sup> (C20/25)							BRICK 20.5N/mm <sup>2</sup>	
	SAFE WORKING LOAD (kN)		FAILURE LOAD (kN)		CHARACTERISTIC EDGE DISTANCE (mm)		CHARACTERISTIC SPACING (mm) TENSION & SHEAR		SUGGESTED SAFE WORKING LOAD (kN) TENSION & SHEAR
	TENSION	SHEAR	TENSION	SHEAR	TENSION	SHEAR			
M8	4.2	3.8	19.0	11.4	100	130	130	1.4	
M10	6.7	6.0	30.2	18.1	130	150	150	2.9	
M12	9.7	8.8	43.8	26.3	150	170	170	4.0	
M16	18.1	16.3	81.6	49.0	170	190	190	5.0	
M20	25.1	25.4	113.0	76.2	190	220	220	Sizes above M16 are not recommended	
M20 Long	30.2	25.4	136.0	76.2	220	220	220		
M24	32.9	36.6	148.0	109.8	220	260	260		
M24 Long	38.9	36.6	175.0	109.8	260	260	260		
M30	62.2	58.6	280.0	175.8	340	340	340		

### Reduction Factors - Edge and Spacing Distances

The characteristic edge and spacing distances quoted in the table above are the minimum allowable for the quoted safe loads to apply. Where the design dictates reduced edge and spacing distances, the appropriate reduction factor/s from the tables below must be applied to the safe working load.

Choose the required bolt diameter across the top of the table

### Edge Distance (Concrete)

EDGE (mm)	TENSILE : EDGE REDUCTION FACTORS									SHEAR : EDGE REDUCTION FACTORS								
	M8	M10	M12	M16	M20	M20 LONG	M24	M24 LONG	M30	M8	M10	M12	M16	M20	M24	M30		
60	0.76									0.50								
70	0.82	0.75								0.58	0.50							
80	0.88	0.80	0.74							0.66	0.57	0.50						
90	0.94	0.85	0.78							0.75	0.64	0.56						
100	1.0	0.90	0.83	0.77						0.83	0.71	0.62	0.52					
110		0.95	0.87	0.81	0.75					0.92	0.78	0.69	0.58	0.50				
130		1.0	0.96	0.89	0.81	0.77	0.75			1.0	0.93	0.81	0.68	0.59	0.50			
150			1.0	0.96	0.87	0.83	0.81	0.76		1.0	0.94	0.79	0.68	0.57				
170				1.0	0.94	0.88	0.86	0.81		1.0	0.89	0.77	0.65	0.5				
190					1.0	0.94	0.92	0.86	0.75		1.0	0.86	0.73	0.58				
220						1.0	1.0	0.93	0.80			1.0	0.85	0.86				
260								1.0	0.88					1.0	0.76			
300									0.92						0.88			
340									1.0						1.0			

### Combined Load (concrete only)

When selecting an anchor which will carry a combined load, ensure that the bolt size selected satisfies the following equation:

$$\frac{\text{Applied Tensile Load}}{\text{Safe Static Tensile Load}} + \frac{\text{Applied Shear Load}}{\text{Safe Static Shear Load}} \leq 1.2$$

(Edge and spacing reduction factors, if applicable, should be applied to the safe tensile and safe shear loads).

and read down the left hand column until actual edge or spacing distance is found. Read off the reduction factor where the two lines intersect (interpolate as required). Multiply this factor by the safe working load quoted in the table. On the occasion that multiple close edge and/or spacing distances occur, the appropriate reduction factors must be applied.

### Spacing (Concrete)

SPACING (mm)	TENSILE & SHEAR REDUCTION FACTORS								
	M8	M10	M12	M16	M20	M24	M30		
60	0.80								
70	0.83	0.80							
80	0.87	0.83	0.80						
90	0.90	0.86	0.83						
100	0.93	0.89	0.85	0.81					
110	0.97	0.91	0.87	0.83	0.80				
130	1.0	0.97	0.92	0.87	0.84	0.80			
150		1.0	0.97	0.92	0.87	0.83			
170			1.0	0.96	0.91	0.86	0.80		
190				1.0	0.95	0.89	0.82		
220					1.0	0.94	0.85		
260						1.0	0.90		
300							0.95		
340							1.0		